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# CONNECTING THE DOTS



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# LEARNING OUTCOMES

## Participants will be able to:

- Differentiate between assessment and evaluation
- Distinguish between goals and outcomes
- Describe the relationship between assessment, evaluation, goals, and outcomes

# ASSESSMENT and EVALUATION

“Assessment is a **process** that **focuses** on **student learning**, a process that involves reviewing and reflecting on practice as academics have always done, but in a more **planned** and careful way.”

(Dr. Peter T. Ewell, 2000)

# ASSESSMENT and EVALUATION

“**Assessment** is the **systematic** collection, review and use of information and data about educational programs for the **purpose of improving student learning and development.**”

(Palomba & Banta, 1999; Suskie, 2009)

# ASSESSMENT and EVALUATION

“Assessment is any effort to **gather, analyze, and interpret evidence**, which describes institutional, divisional, or agency effectiveness.”

(Upcraft and Schuh, 1996, p.18)

# ASSESSMENT and EVALUATION

**Assessment** is a **process** of determining “**what is**”.

**Evaluation** is **to judge** something with respect to its worth or significance

# ASSESSMENT and EVALUATION

“**Evaluation** is any effort to **use** assessment evidence to improve departmental, or divisional, or institutional effectiveness”

(Upcraft and Schuh, 1996, p.19)

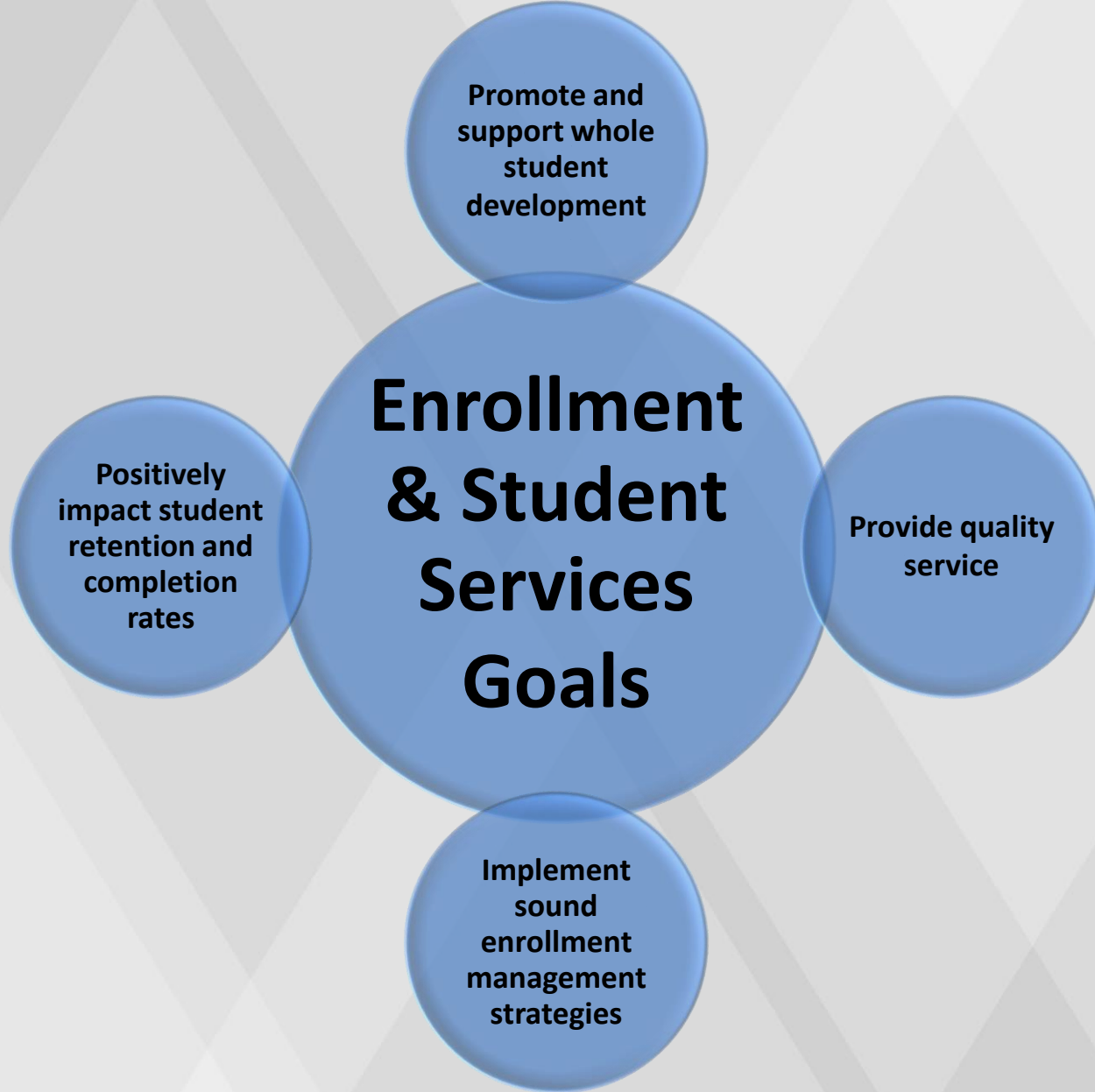


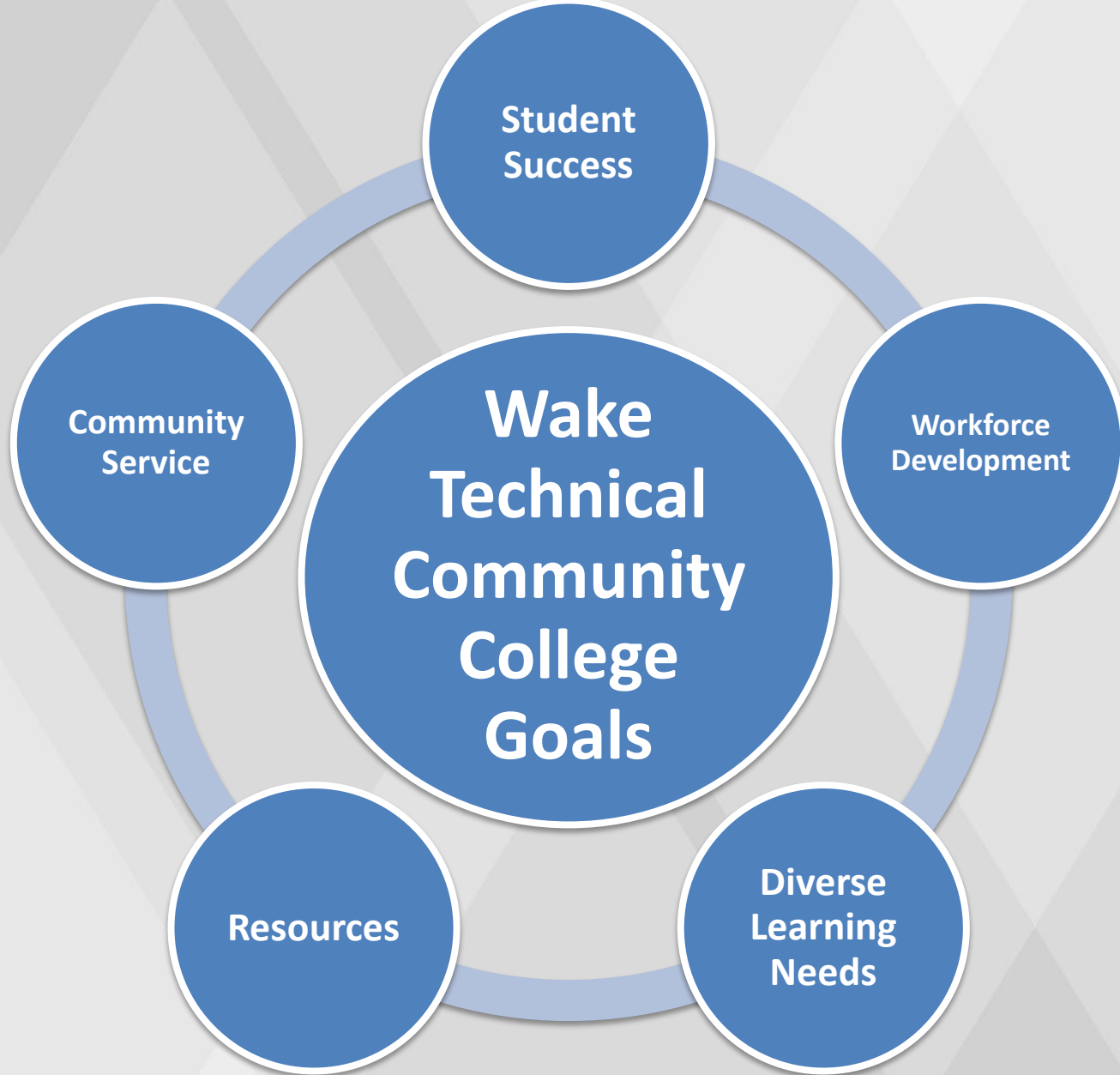
# ASSESSMENT, GOALS and OUTCOMES

No **goals** equals no **assessment**.

**Assessment** identifies **goal** achievement.

**Assessment** helps understand **outcomes**.





# WHAT IS BEING ASSESSED?

Outcomes are being assessed.

## What are Outcomes?

- A 'snap shot' of how the unit is doing in its progress toward its goals
- Describe where you want to be
- Answers 'Are we achieving our goals?'
- SMART

**Specific** (detailed)

**Measureable** (action verbs)

**Attainable**

**Realistic** or **Results-Focused**

**Target** or **Tailored**

# OUTCOMES

## Operational Outcomes

The focus is on the process, not the end result

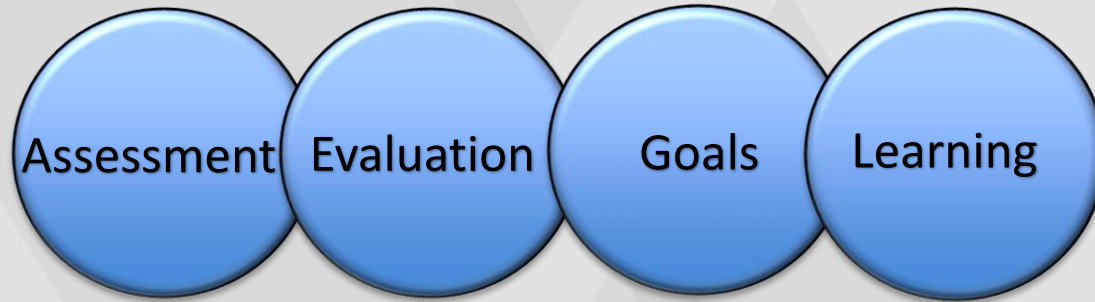
## Program Outcomes

The focus is on impact, not the process

## Learning Outcomes

The focus is on the student

# CONNECTING THE DOTS



# SOURCES

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Schuh, John H., and M. Lee. Upcraft. "Why Assessment in Student Affairs?" Assessment Practice in Student Affairs: an Applications Manual, Jossey-Bass Publishers, San Francisco, 2001, pp. 3–17.

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# Questions

SPA Website

[assessment.waketech.edu](https://assessment.waketech.edu)